

## B2

What is the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Why is IPA important for singers?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

What is a phoneme?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

How many phonemes are there in English?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

What is a vowel?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

How many vowel sounds are there in English?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

What is a consonant?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

How many consonant sounds are there in English?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

What is the difference between a voiced and voiceless sound?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Give an example of a voiced and a voiceless sound in English.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

# Answers

What is the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)?

Answer: The International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) is a system of symbols used to transcribe speech sounds.

Why is IPA important for singers?

Answer: IPA is important for singers because it helps them accurately learn and pronounce vocal sounds.

What is a phoneme?

Answer: A phoneme is the smallest unit of sound in a language that can change the meaning of a word.

How many phonemes are there in English?

Answer: There are approximately 44 phonemes in English.

What is a vowel?

Answer: A vowel is a speech sound made with the vocal tract open and without any obstruction.

How many vowel sounds are there in English?

Answer: There are 20 vowel sounds in English.

What is a consonant?

Answer: A consonant is a speech sound made by obstructing airflow in some way.

How many consonant sounds are there in English?

Answer: There are 24 consonant sounds in English.

What is the difference between a voiced and voiceless sound?

Answer: A voiced sound is produced with vibration of the vocal cords, while a voiceless sound is produced without vibration.

Give an example of a voiced and a voiceless sound in English.

Answer: Example of a voiced sound: /z/ (as in 'zoo'). Example of a voiceless sound: /s/ (as in 'see').